

Parallel session Energy



Artificial intelligence and the electrical energy system

HAN UNIVERSITY
OF APPLIED SCIENCES

Ballard Asare-Bediako

Current bottlenecks in the energy transition at Alliander

Radboud University



Roel Bouman

District Heat System Optimization



Roland Geurts

CONNECTR
energy innovation

Moderator *Erik Folgering*

dr. ir. Ballard Asare-Bediako

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND THE ELECTRICAL ENERGY SYSTEM



Energy transition from a European perspective



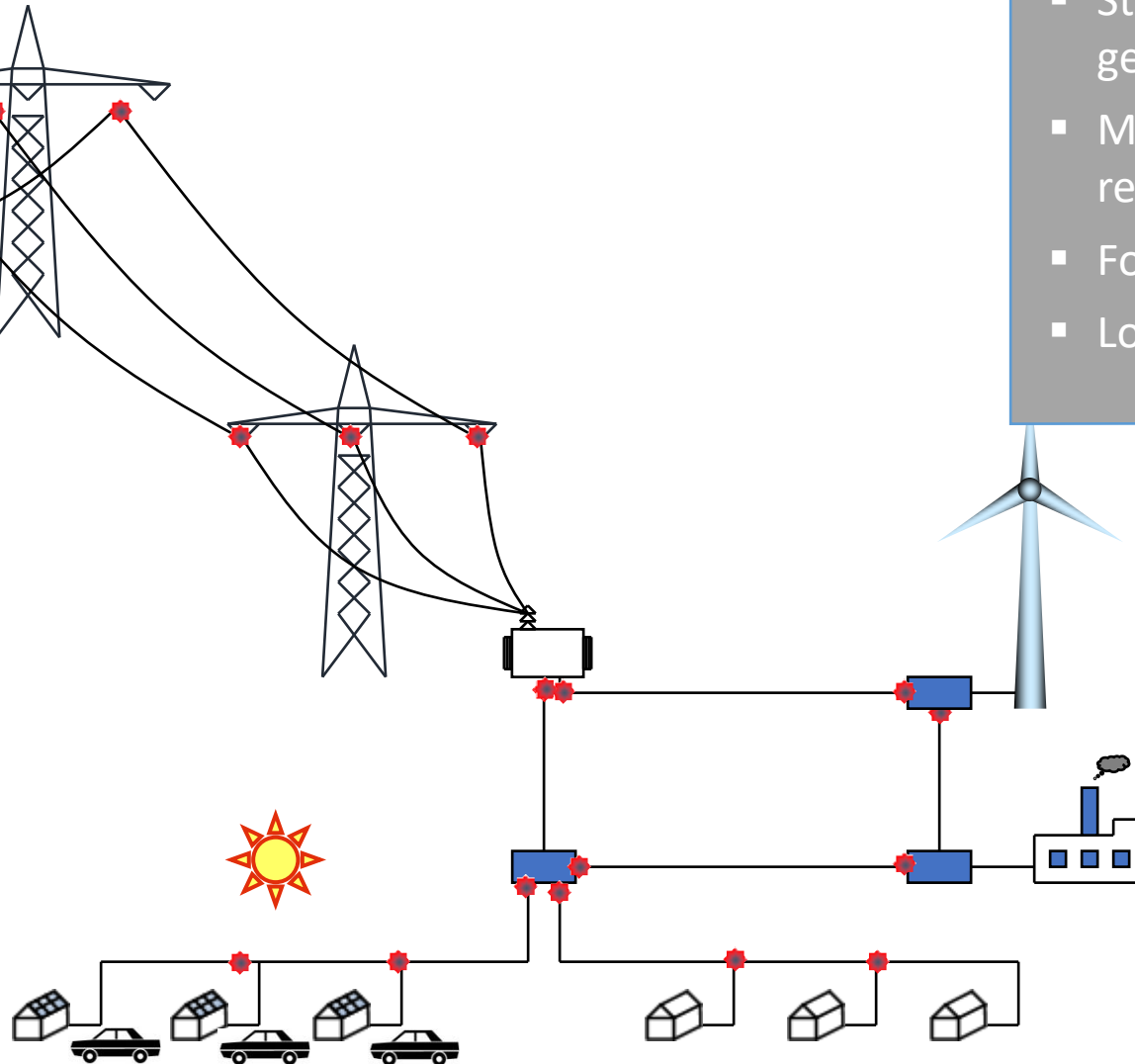
TRANSFORMATION OF THE GRID

PAST

- Unidirectional power flow
- Stable, predictable (price-driven) generation of energy, demand-driven
- Maintenance and (limited) replacement
- Focus on technology
- Local markets, separate price zones.

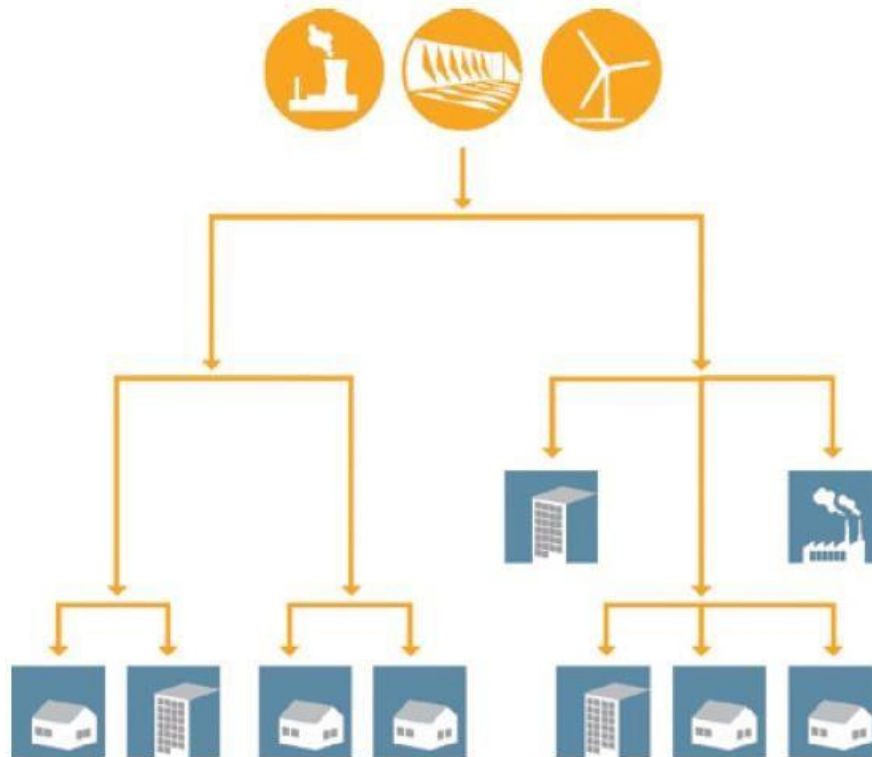
PRESENT

- Bidirectional power flow
- Fluctuating generation of energy (solar/wind), supply-driven
- Large-scale construction of new renewable generation and transmission capacity
- Focus on efficiency and acceptance
- North-West European market; market coupling



FROM GRID TO NETWORK

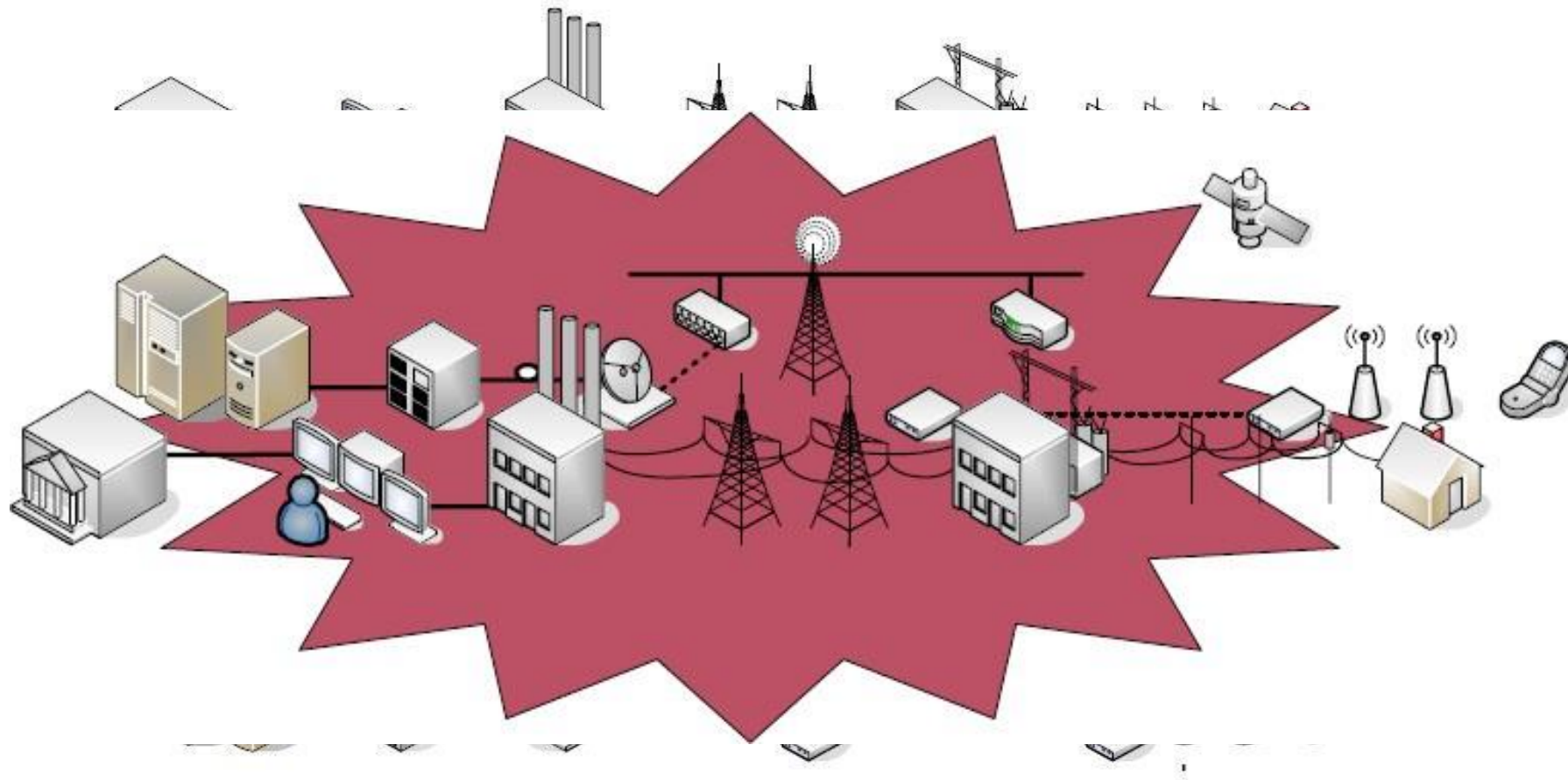
Today's hierarchial power system



Fully realized smart grid



Integrating Two Infrastructures

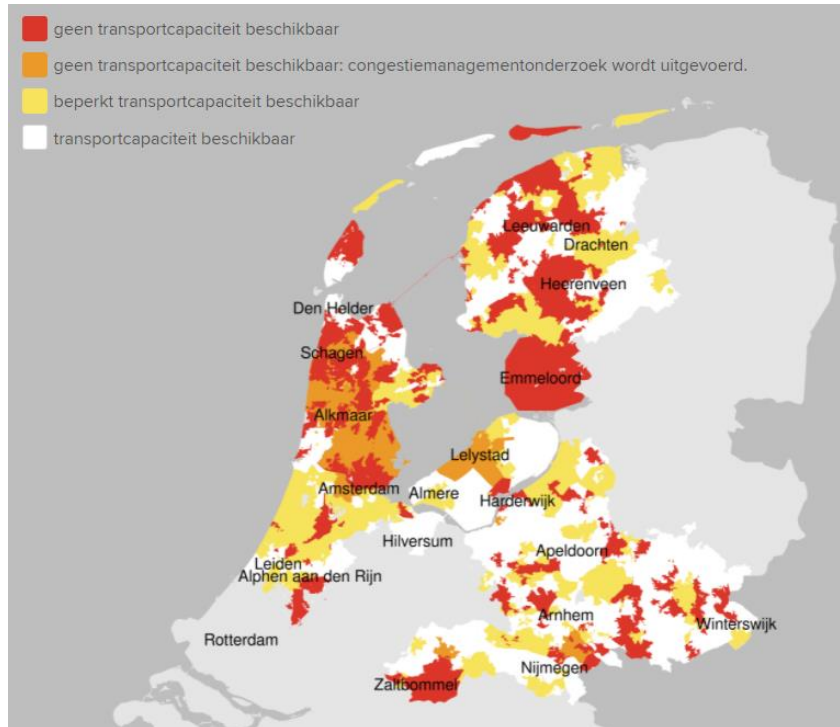


CURRENT BOTTLENECKS IN THE ENERGY TRANSITION AT ALLIANDER

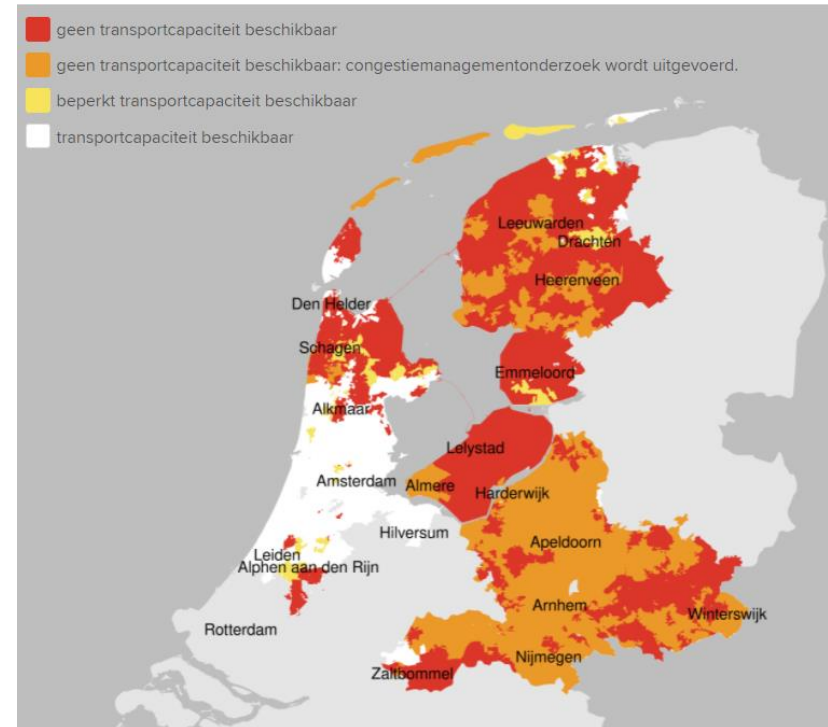
Roel Bouman MSc,
PhD student @Radboud University, Data Science dept.

CURRENT BOTTLENECKS IN THE ENERGY TRANSITION AT ALLIANDER

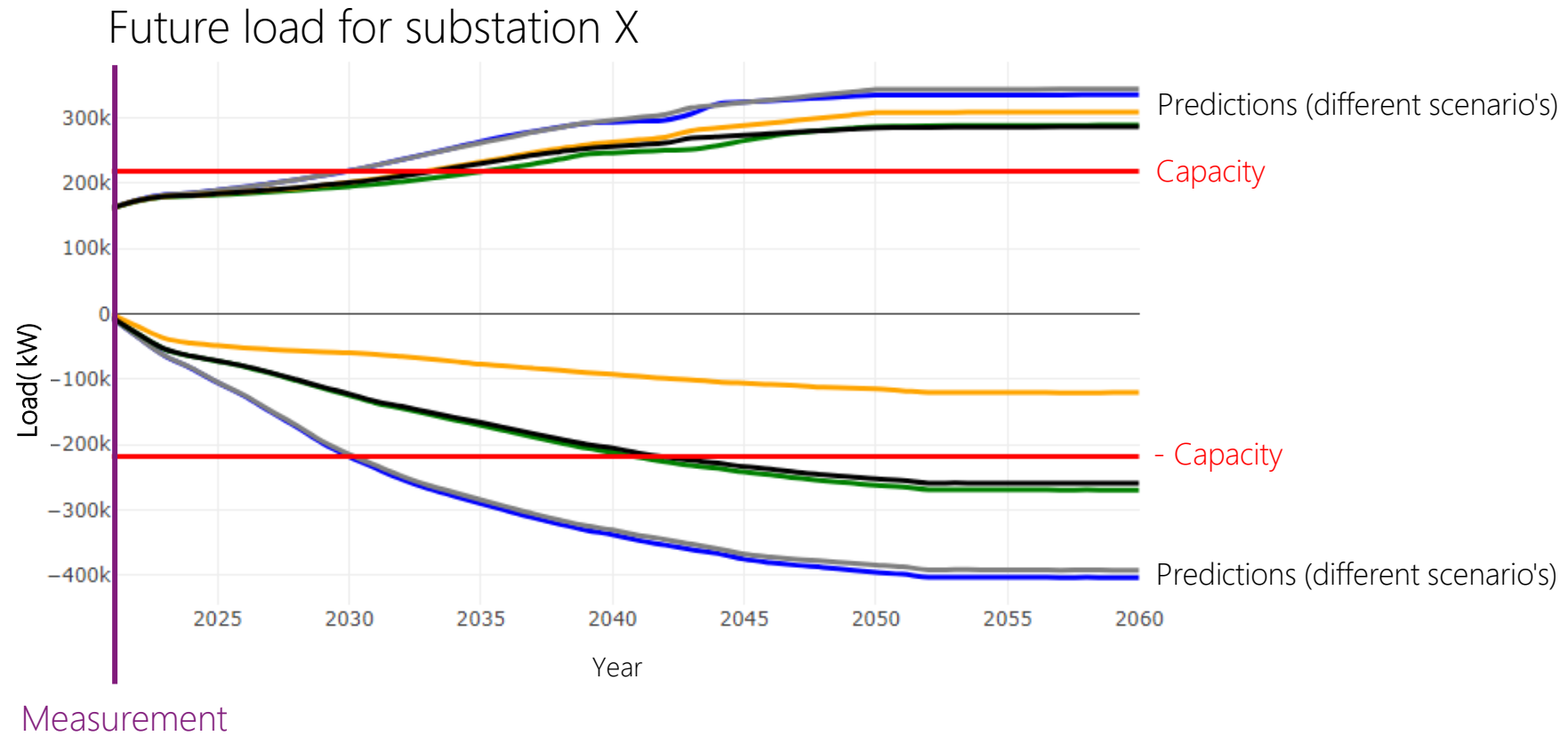
Consumption



Production

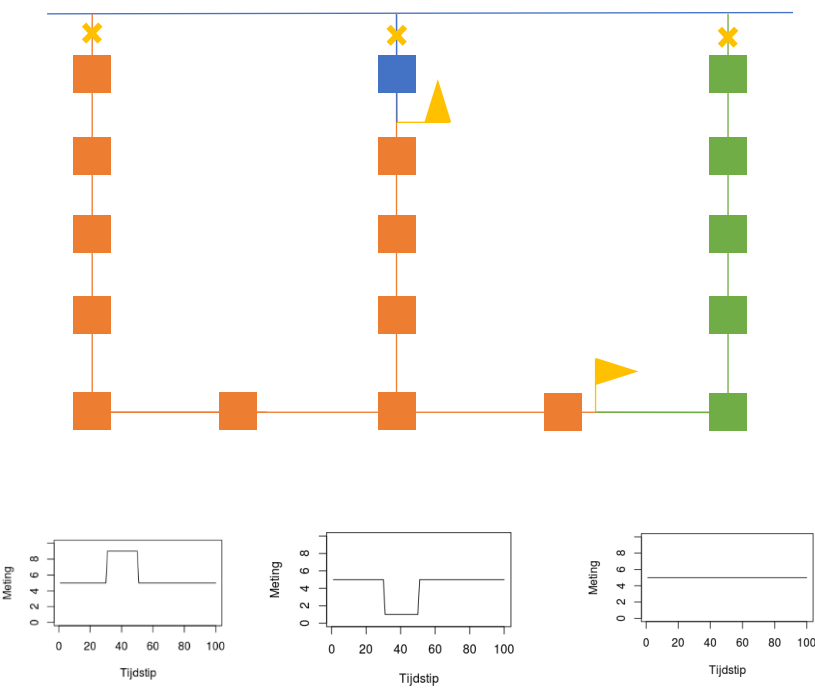
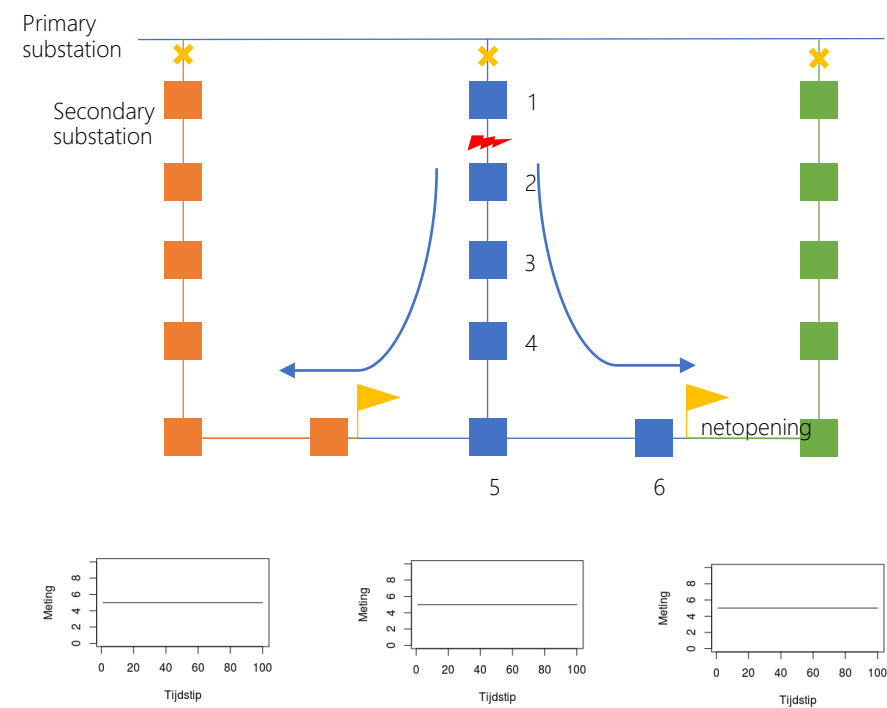


MEASUREMENTS OF MAX/MIN LOAD ARE BASIS FOR PREDICTIONS

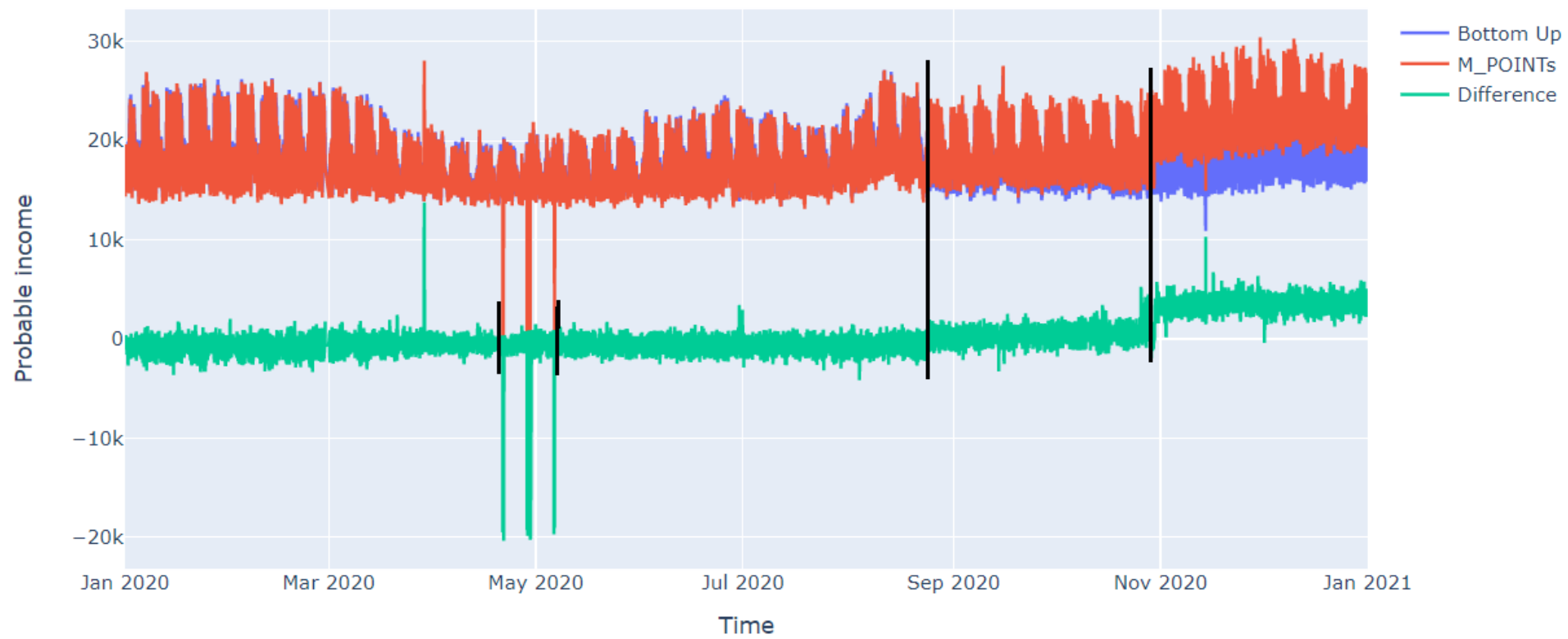


MEASUREMENTS ARE AFFECTED BY SWITCHING EVENTS

Besides that, there are measurement and communication errors



BINARY SEGMENTATION



SO HOW OUR THIS HOLD UP VS. THE EXPERTS?

Binseg and
interval:

Evaluation	0-2h	2h-1d	1d-14d	14d-inf	Average
f10	0.165	0.425	0.677	0.665	0.483
Accuracy	0.966	0.966	0.965	0.960	0.964
Recall	0.937	0.662	0.756	0.674	0.757

Flags:

Evaluation	0-2h	2h-1d	1d-14d	14d-inf	Average
f10	0.280	0.349	0.264	0.020	0.228
Accuracy	0.995	0.995	0.993	0.976	0.990
Recall	0.464	0.374	0.266	0.020	0.281

INNOBOOT 2022

District Heat System Optimization

ARMAC B.V

SVP

**Radboud University - Dept. Analytical Chemistry and
Chemometrics**

19-04-2022

Roland Geurts & Francisco Souza & Geert Postma

This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 952003.

<https://www.airegio-project.eu>

District heating company of Purmerend (SVP);



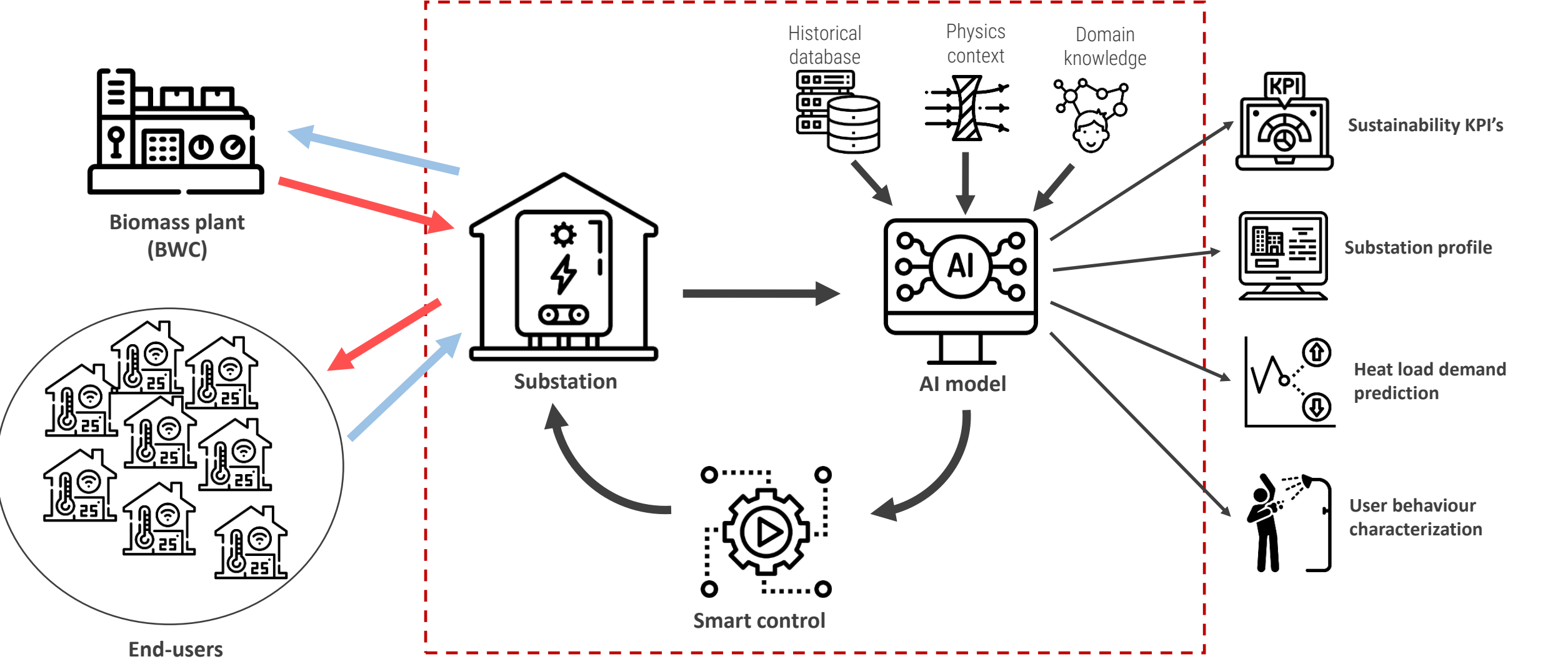
~25000 customers;

89 substations;

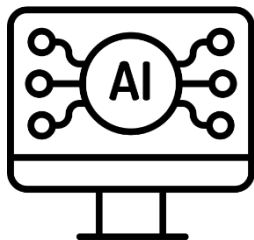
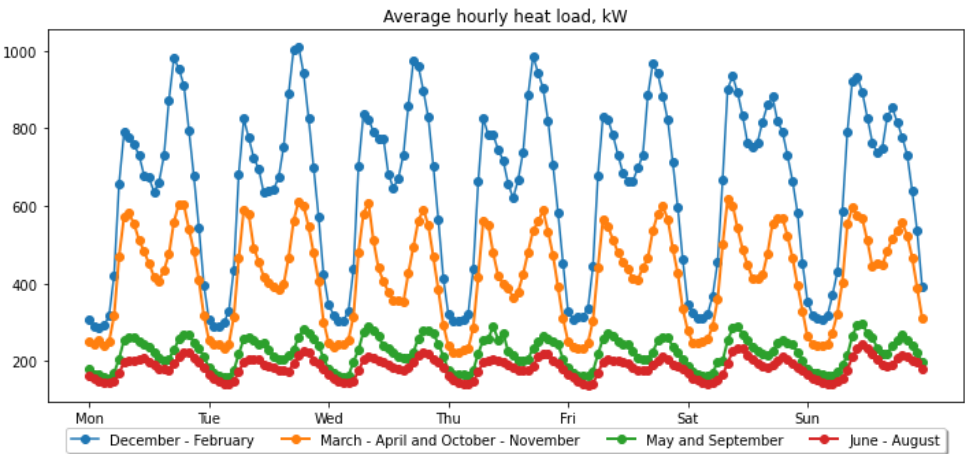
Multiple heat sources;

>10 years of data;

AI-based process control



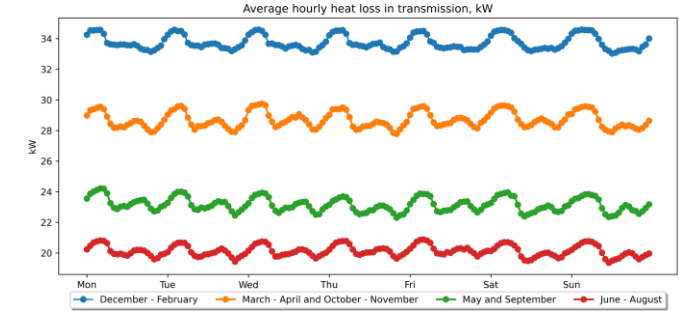
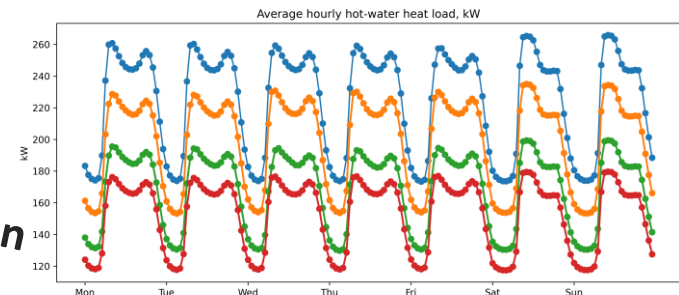
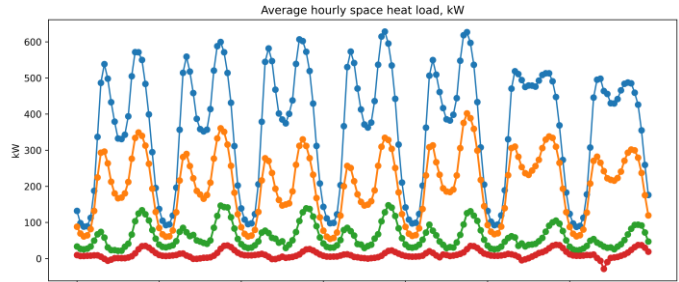
AI based substation profile



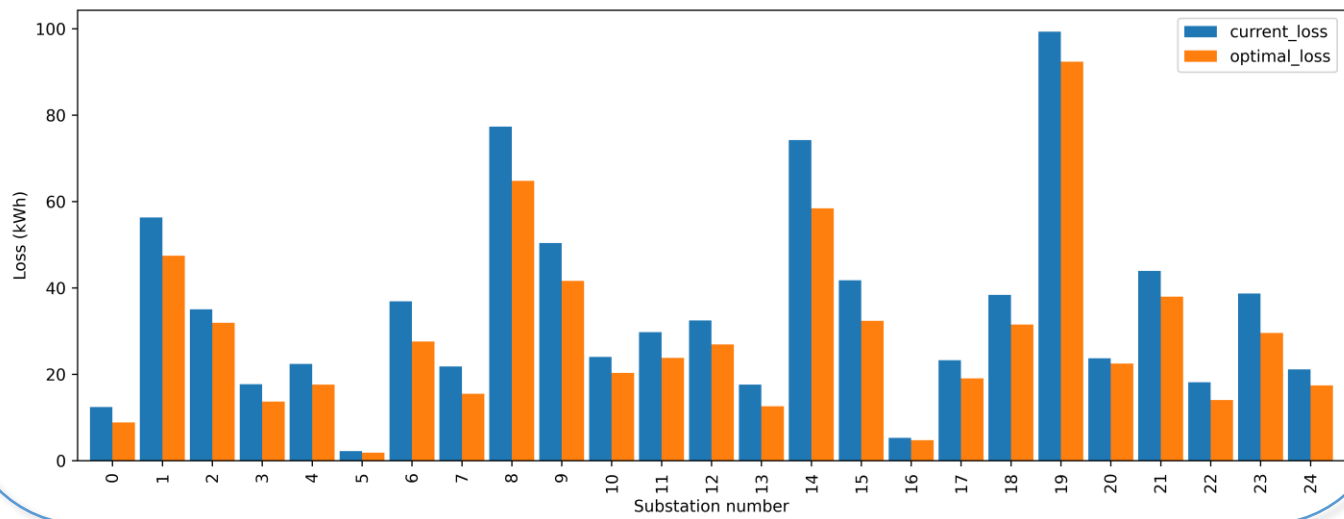
Space Heating

Hot-water

Transmission losses

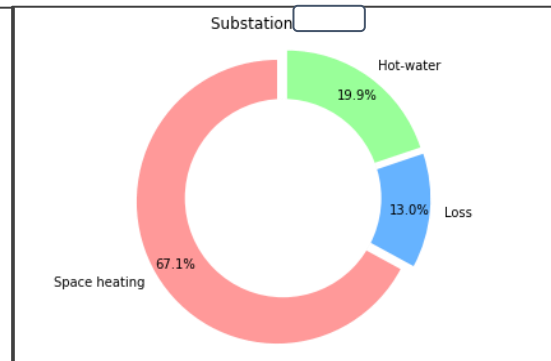
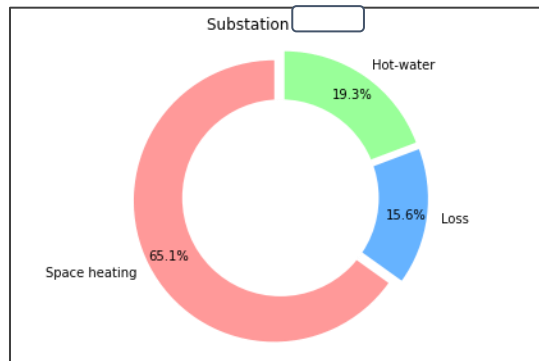


- First 25 substations:
- AS-IS: 36kWh
 - TO-BE: 28kWh (27.5% potential decrease)



AS-IS: 104kWh loss

TO-BE: 84kWh loss



Thank you for your attention!

